

(Company No. 200601014410)

(Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Board of Directors of AirAsia X Berhad ("AirAsia X" or "the Company") is pleased to announce the following unaudited consolidated results of AirAsia X and its subsidiaries (collectively known as "the Group") for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

| | | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULAT | IVE QUARTER |
|---|------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Quarter ended | Quarter ended | Period Ended | Period Ended |
| | | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| D. | 10 | 010.225 | 220.207 | 2.529.226 | (50.504 |
| Revenue Operating Expenses | 10 | 818,225 | 339,296 | 2,528,336 | 659,594 |
| - Staff costs | 11 | (63,929) | (27,361) | (203,593) | (81,187) |
| - Aircraft fuel expenses | 11 | (473,152) | (145,540) | (1,305,760) | (267,423) |
| - Maintenance and overhaul | | (61,612) | (10,516) | (342,765) | (99,636) |
| - User charges | | (86,520) | (22,654) | (242,009) | (38,499) |
| C | | , , , | , , | , , | |
| - Aircraft lease expenses | | (28,251) | (11,547) | (76,940) | (30,309) |
| - Other operating expenses | | (47,064) | 47,977 | 291,818 | 32,977,460 |
| Other income | | 3,338 | 637 | 4,940 | 3,267 |
| EBITDA * | | 61,035 | 170,292 | 654,027 | 33,123,267 |
| Depreciation | | (50,791) | (16,134) | (169,722) | (16,134) |
| Finance income | 12 | - | 2,144 | 4,068 | 53,302 |
| Finance cost | 12 | (29,139) | (6,730) | (100,301) | (18,000) |
| Net Operating (loss)/profit | | (18,895) | 149,572 | 388,072 | 33,142,435 |
| Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) | 12 | 50,598 | 3,913 | (17,028) | 56 |
| Profit before taxation | | 31,703 | 153,485 | 371,044 | 33,142,491 |
| Taxation | 13 | (1,697) | (3) | (1,936) | (55) |
| Deferred taxation | 13 | - | _ ` ´ | - | 1,276 |
| | | (1,697) | (3) | (1,936) | 1,221 |
| Profit for the financial period | | 30,006 | 153,482 | 369,108 | 33,143,712 |
| Attributable to: | | | | | |
| Equity holders of the Company | | 30,006 | 153,482 | 369,108 | 33,143,712 |
| Non-controlling Interests | | _ | _ | _ | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| - : - : - : - : - : - : - : - : - : - : | | 30,006 | 153,482 | 369,108 | 33,143,712 |
| Earnings per share (sen) | | - | | • | |
| Basic | 22 | 6.7 | 37.0 | 82.6 | 7,990.0 |
| Diluted | 22 | 6.7 | 37.0 | 82.6 | 7,990.0 |

^{*} Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation ("EBITDA")

This unaudited condensed consolidated income statement should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



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(Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

| | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| | Quarter ended | Quarter ended | Period Ended | Period Ended | |
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Proft for the financial period | 30,006 | 153,482 | 369,108 | 33,143,712 | |
| Other comprehensive income Foreign currency translation differences | (188) | (1,348) | (1,128) | (419) | |
| Total comprehensive profit for the financial period | 29,818 | 152,134 | 367,980 | 33,143,293 | |
| Total comprehensive profit attributable To equity holder of the company Non-controlling interest | 29,818 | 152,134 - | 367,980 - | 33,143,293 | |
| Total comprehensive profit for the financial period | 29,818 | 152,134 | 367,980 | 33,143,293 | |
| | | | | | |

This unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



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(Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

| | | Unaudited | Audited |
|--|------|------------|------------|
| | | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | | |
| Property, plant & equipment | 14 | 46,566 | 41,848 |
| Right of use assets | | 1,254,028 | 1,013,394 |
| Deferred tax assets | | 612,035 | 612,240 |
| Investment in an associate | 15 | - | - |
| Investment in a joint venture | 16 | - | - |
| Trade and other receivables | 17 | 578,781 | 234,248 |
| | | 2,491,410 | 1,901,730 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | |
| Inventories | | 6,968 | 9,190 |
| Trade and other receivables | 17 | 102,334 | 230,634 |
| Amount due from an associate | | 31 | 29 |
| Amounts due from related parties | | 457,244 | 131,848 |
| Tax recoverable | | 198 | 1,735 |
| Deposits, cash and bank balances | 18 | 61,476 | 176,710 |
| | | 628,251 | 550,146 |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | |
| Sales in advance | | 174,341 | 391,373 |
| Trade and other payables | 19 | 491,552 | 411,047 |
| Amount due to an associate | | - | 3,380 |
| Amount due to related parties | | 51,534 | 8,469 |
| Lease liabilities | 20 | 152,392 | 57,033 |
| Provision for aircraft maintenance | | 28,169 | 28,169 |
| | | 897,988 | 899,471 |
| Net Current Liabilities | | (269,737) | (349,325) |
| NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES | | (20),(31) | (313,323) |
| Sales in advance | | 480,661 | 352,139 |
| Lease liabilities | 20 | 1,359,633 | 1,005,449 |
| Provision for aircraft maintenance | | 249,107 | 256,775 |
| Provision for additional loss in the investment in IAAX | 21 | - | 223,245 |
| Trovision for additional loss in the investment in II I II | 21 | 2,089,401 | 1,837,608 |
| | | 132,272 | (285,203) |
| CAPITAL AND RESERVES | | , | (===,===) |
| Share capital | | 51,029 | 1,534 |
| Currency translation reserve | | (1,114) | 1,554 |
| Accumulated profit/(loss) | | 82,357 | (286,751) |
| Shareholders' equity | | 132,272 | (285,203) |
| Shareholders equity | | 132,2/2 | (285,203) |

This unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



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| UNAUDITED CONDE | ENSED CONS | OLIDATED S | TATEMENT | OF CHANGE | ES IN EQUITY |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Issued and | fully paid | | | |
| <u>_</u> | <u>ordinary</u> | <u>shares</u> | | | |
| | | | Currency | Accumulated | |
| | Number | Nominal | Translation | Profit/ | Total |
| | of shares | Value | Reserve | Loss | Equity |
| A41 J 2022 | 114 915 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2023 | 414,815 | 1,534 | 14 | (286,751) | (285,203) |
| Net profit for the financial period | - | - | - | 369,108 | 369,108 |
| Share capital addition | 32,258 | 49,495 | - | - | 49,495 |
| Other comprehensive loss | - | - | (1,128) | - | (1,128) |
| Total comprehensive profit | 32,258 | 49,495 | (1,128) | 369,108 | 417,475 |
| At 31 December 2023 | 447,073 | 51,029 | (1,114) | 82,357 | 132,272 |
| At 1 July 2021, restated | 4,148,149 | 1,534,044 | 727 | (35,101,872) | (33,567,101) |
| Net profit for the financial period | - | - | - | 33,282,611 | 33,282,611 |
| Share consolidation | (3,733,334) | - | - | - | - |
| Share capital reduction | - | (1,532,510) | - | 1,532,510 | - |
| Other comprehensive loss | - | - | (713) | - | (713) |
| Total comprehensive loss | 414,815 | 1,534 | 14 | (286,751) | (285,203) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 414,815 | 1,534 | 14 | (286,751) | (285,203) |

This unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



(Company No. 200601014410)

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UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

| | Period ended | Period ended |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| Note | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Profit before tax | 371,044 | 33,142,491 |
| Adjustments: | | |
| Depreciation | 169,722 | - |
| Finance income | (4,068) | (301) |
| Finance costs | 100,301 | (1,381) |
| Reversal of provision additional loss of investment in IAAX | (223,245) | - |
| Reversal of provision for doubtful debts | - | - |
| Discounting of interest | - | (38,206) |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange losses | 60,378 | 16,683 |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 474,132 | 33,119,286 |
| Changes in working capital: | | |
| Inventories | 2,222 | - |
| Trade and other receivables | 44,819 | 185,773 |
| Related parties balances | (301,720) | (198,933) |
| Trade and other payables | (213,578) | (33,066,956) |
| Sales in advance | (88,510) | 119,480 |
| Cash flows (used in)/generated from operations | (82,635) | 158,650 |
| Finance costs paid | (5,730) | 1,381 |
| Interest received | 2,583 | 301 |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities | (85,782) | 160,332 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Property, plant and equipment - addition | (8,691) | - |
| | | |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Deposits pledged as securities | - | 3,210 |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (77,618) | - |
| Receipts from issuance of shares | 49,495 | - |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (28,123) | 3,210 |
| NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD | (122,596) | 163,542 |
| CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES | 7,362 | 16,766 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE | | |
| FINANCIAL PERIOD | 176,710 | 52,714 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE | | 000.000 |
| FINANCIAL PERIOD 18 | 61,476 | 233,022 |

This unaudited condensed consolidated cash flow statement should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



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KEY OPERATING STATISTICS

Performance indicator for the current quarter

The Company commenced operations during the quarter ended 30 June 2022 after 2 years of suspension of scheduled flight and majority of the aircraft fleet remain grounded during the quarter ended 31 December 2022. As such, performance indicators comparison quarter for quarter is not meaningful. The tabular presentation of revenue and cost metrics in the quarter therefore will be presented without comparison to the last quarter as there is no like-to-like comparison to the same quarter as 31 December 2023.

| Quarter Ended: 31 December | Oct - Dec 2023 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| Seat capacity | 1,088,844 |
| Passengers carried | 890,289 |
| Load factor | 82% |
| RPK (millions) | 3,852 |
| ASK (millions) | 4,769 |
| Average passenger fare (RM) | 619 |
| Ancillary revenue per passenger (RM) | 216 |
| Revenue per ASK (sen) | 17.16 |
| Revenue per ASK (USc) | 3.65 |
| Cost per ASK (sen) | 15.88 |
| Cost per ASK (USc) | 3.38 |
| Cost exc fuel per ASK (sen) | 5.96 |
| Cost exc fuel per ASK (USc) | 1.27 |
| Aircraft (end of period) | 18 |
| Sectors flown | 3,038 |
| Fuel consumed (Barrels) | 767,296 |
| Average fuel price (USD/Barrel) | 131 |
| Exchange rate | 4.70 |

Definitions and calculation methodology

RPK (Revenue Passenger Kilometers)

Number of passengers carried multiplied by distance flown

ASK (Available Seat Kilometers)

Total available seats multiplied by distance flown

Average passenger fare Total schedule flight revenue, divided by number of passengers



NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

1. Basis of preparation

The interim financial report is unaudited and has been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134: "Interim Financial Reporting" and paragraph 9.22 and Appendix 9B of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Malaysia") Listing Requirements.

The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant for understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2022.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted for the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. Details of standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations to existing standards that are applicable to the Group with effect from 1 January 2022 or later are provided in the notes to the financial statements in the Audited Financial Statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. The Group did not early adopt any new standards, amendments to published standards and interpretation to existing standards.

3. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors have expressed an unqualified opinion on the Group and the Company's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 in their report dated 28 April 2023.

4. Seasonality of operations

AirAsia X is primarily involved in the provision of air transportation services and thus, is subject to seasonal demand for air travel.

5. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows during the current quarter.

6. Changes in estimates

There were no changes in estimates that have had material effect on the results of current quarter.

7. Capital and reserves

On 15 June 2023, AirAsia X Berhad ("AAX") completed the private placement of 32,258,066 new ordinary shares, representing approximately 7.78% of the total number of issued shares of AAX. The issued number of shares and nominal value after the private placement is 447,072,803 units and RM51,029,078.11, respectively.



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8. Dividends

No dividends were declared, approved or paid during the quarter ended 31 December 2023.

9. Segment Reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal management reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker, which is the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"). The CEO considers the business from a geographical perspective. The operating segments have been identified by each Air Operator Certificate ("AOC") held under the AirAsia brand, and are categorised as Malaysia and Thailand. Indonesia has been dormant and hence not included in the segment reporting.

The CEO assesses the performance of the operating segments based on revenue and net operating profit.

Reconciliation to the reportable segments relates to the elimination of the associate and joint venture companies.

The segment information provided to the CEO for the reportable segments are as follows:

| | | Elimination | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--|--|
| | Malaysia | Thailand | Adjustments | Total | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| Quarter ended 31 December 2023 | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 818,225 | 469,474 | - | 1,287,699 | | |
| Operating expenses | | | | | | |
| - Staff costs | (63,929) | (34,562) | - | (98,491) | | |
| - Depreciation | (50,791) | 11,181 | - | (39,610) | | |
| - Aircraft fuel expenses | (473,152) | (187,551) | - | (660,703) | | |
| - Maintenance and overhaul | (61,612) | (74,274) | - | (135,886) | | |
| - User charges | (86,520) | (74,428) | - | (160,948) | | |
| - Aircraft lease expenses | (28,251) | - | - | (28,251) | | |
| - Other operating expenses | (47,064) | 375,534 | - | 328,470 | | |
| Other income | 3,338 | 56,939 | - | 60,277 | | |
| Operating (loss)/profit | 10,244 | 542,313 | - | 552,557 | | |
| Finance income | - | 2,110 | - | 2,110 | | |
| Finance costs | (29,139) | 1,804 | - | (27,335) | | |
| Net operating (loss)/profit | (18,895) | 546,227 | - | 527,332 | | |
| Foreign exchange gains | 50,598 | 196,451 | - | 247,049 | | |
| Other gains | <u> </u> | 597,866 | - | 597,866 | | |
| Profit before taxation | 31,703 | 1,340,544 | - | 1,372,247 | | |



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9. Segment Reporting (contd')

The segment information provided to the CEO for the reportable segments are as follows:

| | Malaysia | Thailand | Adjustments | Total |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Period ended 31 December 2023 | | | | |
| Revenue | 2,528,336 | 1,473,951 | - | 4,002,287 |
| Operating expenses | | | | |
| - Staff costs | (203,593) | (115,339) | - | (318,932) |
| - Depreciation | (169,722) | (70,857) | - | (240,579) |
| - Aircraft fuel expenses | (1,305,760) | (576,766) | - | (1,882,526) |
| - Maintenance and overhaul | (342,765) | (212,245) | - | (555,010) |
| - User charges | (242,009) | (264,572) | - | (506,581) |
| - Aircraft lease expenses | (76,940) | - | - | (76,940) |
| - Other operating expenses | 291,818 | 326,875 | - | 618,693 |
| Other income | 4,940 | 62,307 | - | 67,247 |
| Operating profit | 484,305 | 623,354 | - | 1,107,659 |
| Finance income | 4,068 | 8,201 | - | 12,269 |
| Finance costs | (100,301) | (27,915) | - | (128,216) |
| Net operating profit | 388,072 | 603,640 | - | 991,712 |
| Foreign exchange loss | (17,028) | 14,819 | - | (2,209) |
| Other gains | | 1,492,657 | | 1,492,657 |
| Profit before taxation | 371,044 | 2,111,117 | - | 2,482,161 |

a) Reconciliation of segment revenue to reported revenue:

| | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | Quarter | uarter Quarter | Quarter | Quarter Quarter Period | Quarter Quarter Period | Quarter Quarter Period | Quarter Quarter Period | Period |
| | ended | ended | ended | ended | | | | |
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | | | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | | | | |
| Segment revenue | 1,287,699 | 600,808 | 4,002,287 | 1,840,591 | | | | |
| Add: Inter-segment revenue | - | - | - | 25,722 | | | | |
| Less: Revenue from affiliates which were | | | | | | | | |
| not consolidated | (469,474) | (261,512) | (1,473,951) | (988,140) | | | | |
| <u> </u> | 818,225 | 339,296 | 2,528,336 | 878,173 | | | | |



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9. Segment Reporting (contd')

b) Reconciliation of segment profit before taxation to reported profit before taxation:

| | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| | Quarter | Quarter | Quarter Quarter Period | Quarter Period | Period | Period |
| | ended | ended | ended | ended | | |
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| Segment profit/(loss) before taxation | 1,372,247 | 492,107 | 2,482,161 | 33,520,779 | | |
| Add: Segment (loss)/profit from affiliates | | | | | | |
| which were not consolidated | (1,340,544) | (338,622) | (2,111,117) | (539,426) | | |
| | 31,703 | 153,485 | 371,044 | 32,981,353 | | |

10. Revenue

| | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTE | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | Quarter ended | • | Quarter ended | Period ended | Period ended |
| | 31/12/2023 RM'000 | 31/12/2022 RM'000 | 31/12/2023 RM'000 | 31/12/2022 RM'000 | |
| Scheduled flights | 542,466 | 227,524 | 1,675,165 | 272,386 | |
| Charter flights | 8,850 | 9,553 | 18,796 | 105,625 | |
| Freight services | 47,108 | 35,866 | 152,097 | 394,743 | |
| Ancillary revenue ** | 219,709 | 66,166 | 681,835 | 79,241 | |
| Aircraft operating lease income | - | 90 | - | 25,596 | |
| Management fees | 92 | 97 | 443 | 582 | |
| | 818,225 | 339,296 | 2,528,336 | 878,173 | |

^{**} Ancillary revenue includes baggage fees, assigned seats, cancellations, documentation and other fees, and on-board sale of meals and merchandise.

11. Staff cost

| INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|---|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Quarter | Quarter | Quarter | Quarter | Quarter Quarter | Quarter Quarter Period | Quarter Period Per | Period |
| ended | ended | ended | ended | | | | |
| 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | | | | |
| RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | | | | |
| 58,990 | 25,022 | 187,020 | 97,362 | | | | |
| 4,939 | 2,339 | 16,573 | 9,753 | | | | |
| 63,929 | 27,361 | 203,593 | 107,115 | | | | |
| | Quarter ended 31/12/2023 RM'000 58,990 4,939 | Quarter ended Quarter ended 31/12/2023 31/12/2022 RM'000 RM'000 58,990 25,022 4,939 2,339 | Quarter ended Quarter ended Period ended 31/12/2023 31/12/2022 31/12/2023 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 58,990 25,022 187,020 4,939 2,339 16,573 | | | | |



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12. Finance income/(cost) and foreign exchange gain/(loss)

| | INDIVIDUA | L QUARTER | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | |
|---|------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | Quarter | Quarter | Period | Period |
| | ended | ended | ended | ended |
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Finance income: | | | | |
| Interest income on deposits with licensed banks | 229 | 1,143 | 2,583 | 1,547 |
| Other interest income | - | - | 1,485 | 1,366 |
| | 229 | 1,143 | 4,068 | 2,913 |
| Impact of discounting effect on financial | | | | |
| instruments | - | 1,001 | - | 55,611 |
| <u> </u> | 229 | 2,144 | 4,068 | 58,524 |
| Finance cost: | | | | |
| Interest expense on lease liabilities | (31,606) | (3,800) | (94,571) | (59,186) |
| Bank facilities and other charges | (964) | (125) | (5,730) | (940) |
| | (32,570) | (3,925) | (100,301) | (60,126) |
| Impact of discounting effect on financial | | | | |
| instruments | 8,981 | (2,805) | - | (17,765) |
| | (23,589) | (6,730) | (100,301) | (77,891) |
| Net foreign exchange gain/ (loss): | | | | |
| Realised | (16,722) | (11,345) | 43,350 | (8,507) |
| Unrealised | 67,320 | 15,258 | (60,378) | (4,403) |
| <u></u> | 50,598 | 3,913 | (17,028) | (12,910) |

13. Taxation

Current taxation

The current taxation charge comprises tax payable on interest income.

14. Property, plant and equipment

(a) Acquisition and disposal

During the period ended 31 December 2023, the Group acquired RM8.7 million of property, plant and equipment.

(b) Written-off

During the period ended 31 December 2023, there was no write off of property, plant and equipment.

(c) Reversal of impairment

During the period ended 31 December 2023, there was no reversal of impairment.



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As at As at

The details of the associate is as follows:-

| | | Group effective equity interest | | Principal |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Country of | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | activity |
| Name | Incorporation | % | % | |
| Thai AirAsia X Co. Ltd ("TAAX") | Thailand | 49% | 49% | Commercial air transport services |
| | | | | transport serv |

TAAX recorded a net proft of RM1,340.54 million in the current quarter. As at 31 December 2023, the unrecognised amount of the Group's share of losses of TAAX which have not been equity accounted for amounted to RM516.59 million. In accordance to MFRS 128, any profits will only be recognised when its shares of the profits equals the share of losses previously not recognised.

16. Investment in a joint venture

| | As at | As at |
|---|------------|------------|
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Unquoted investments, at cost | 53,888 | 53,888 |
| Unquoted investments, at cost Group's share of post-acquisition losses | (53,888) | (53,888) |
| | - | - |
| | | |

The details of the joint venture is as follows:-

| | | Group effective equity interest | | Principal |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | Country of | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | activity |
| Name | Incorporation | % | % | |
| PT. Indonesia AirAsia Extra ("IAAX") | Indonesia | 49% | 49% | Commercial air |
| | | | | transport services |

IAAX has been dormant since FY2020. The Group has discontinued the recognition of its share of losses incurred by IAAX as the Group's interests had been reduced to zero. As at 31 December 2023, the unrecognised amount of the Group's share of loss of IAAX which have not been equity accounted for amounted to RM304.7 million.



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17. Trade and other receivables

| | As at 31/12/2023 RM'000 | As at 31/12/2022 RM'000 (Restated) |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Non-current | | |
| Deposits | 423,842 | 221,318 |
| Prepayments | 154,939 | 12,930 |
| | 578,781 | 234,248 |
| Current | | |
| Trade receivables | 38,794 | 58,032 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment of receivables | - | (8,883) |
| • | 38,794 | 49,149 |
| Other receivables | 410,990 | 452,550 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment of receivables * | (397,726) | (380,511) |
| | 13,264 | 72,039 |
| Deposits | 15,450 | 64,783 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment of receivables | - | (2,151) |
| | 15,450 | 62,632 |
| Prepayments | 34,826 | 46,814 |
| | 102,334 | 230,634 |

^{*}Included in the total impairment of receivables is RM335.3 million (31 December 2022: RM353.6 million) relating to lease rental and maintenance reserve due from a joint venture through a third party leasing intermediary.

18. Deposits, cash and bank balances

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include the following:

| | As at | As at |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Cash and bank balances | 61,476 | 18,632 |
| Deposits with licensed banks | | 158,078 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 61,476 | 176,710 |



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19. Trade and other payables

| | As at | As at |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Current | | |
| Trade payables | 208,870 | 74,242 |
| Other payables and accruals | 282,682 | 336,805 |
| | 491,552 | 411,047 |

Included in other payables and accruals are operational expenses, passenger service charges payable to airport authorities and deferred lease income.

20. Lease liabilities

| J. Lease liabilities | As at 31/12/2023 RM'000 | As at 31/12/2022 RM'000 |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Current | | |
| - Lease liabilities | 152,392 | 57,033 |
| Non Current | | |
| - Lease liabilities | 1,359,633 | 1,005,449 |
| | | |
| | As at | As at |
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| The currency profile of borrowings is as follows: | | |
| US Dollar | 1,512,025 | 1,062,482 |
| | As at | As at |
| | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Not later than 1 year | 152,392 | 57,033 |
| Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years | 773,787 | 285,165 |
| Later than 5 years | 585,846 | 720,284 |
| | 1,512,025 | 1,062,482 |



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21. Provision for additional loss in the investment in IAAX

Based on the prevailing tax regulation in Indonesia, tax collection actions shall be carried out against "tax bearers" of corporate taxpayers in the event of non-payment by the corporate taxpayers. Tax bearers are defined under the tax regulations to include shareholders of corporate taxpayers.

However, the Company is unaware of any precedent cases where ITO extend its tax collection effort to foreign shareholders. In practice the ITO will typically prioritize the tax collection procedure to the current and previous management of the taxpayer and local shareholder instead of the foreign shareholder. The tax collection to

the foreign shareholders require assistance from the government of the shareholders' country, which make it less convenient.

As such, the provision for additional losses in respect of investment in IAAX is therefore deemed to be a contingent liability as the estimates of the outcome and the financial effects of this tax dispute involve significant judgement and are highly subjective

22. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit for the quarter/financial year ended by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the quarter/financial period.

| | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Quarter ended 31/12/2023 | Quarter ended 31/12/2022 | Period ended 31/12/2023 | Period ended 31/12/2022 |
| Net profit (RM'000) Weighted average number of ordinary shares | 30,006 | 153,482 | 369,108 | 33,143,712 |
| in issue ('000) Earnings per share (sen) | 447,073 6.7 | 414,815 37.0 | 447,073 82.6 | 414,815 7,990.0 |



NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

23. Contingent assets

As at the date of this report, the Group does not have any contingent assets.

24. Contingent liabilities

The Company's joint venture, IAAX received a Tax Underpayment Assessment Letter from the Indonesia Tax Office ("ITO") requesting IAAX to pay RM200.7 million relating to underpayment of tax in respect of the fiscal year 2017. The ITO is currently performing tax audits on IAAX in respect of the fiscal years 2018 and 2019. Whilst the tax audits for fiscal years 2018 and 2019 have not been finalised, it is possible that the ITO would use the same approach as the tax audit for the fiscal year 2017 which may result in additional tax to be paid by IAAX.

IAAX is disputing the Tax Underpayment Assessment Letter in respect of the fiscal year 2017. In the event the dispute is ruled in favour of the ITO, it is unlikely that IAAX will be able to pay the additional tax.

Based on the prevailing tax regulation in Indonesia, tax collection actions shall be carried out against "tax bearers" of corporate taxpayers in the event of non-payment by the corporate taxpayers. Tax bearers are defined under the tax regulations to include shareholders of corporate taxpayers. Accordingly, the Company as a shareholder of IAAX may be responsible for the settlement of IAAX's tax payable.

However, the Company is unaware of any precedent cases where ITO extend its tax collection effort to foreign shareholders. In practice the ITO will typically prioritize the tax collection procedure to the current and previous management of the taxpayer and local shareholder instead of the foreign shareholder. The tax collection to

the foreign shareholders require assistance from the government of the shareholders' country, which make it less convenient. As such, the provision for additional losses in respect of investment in IAAX is therefore deemed to be a contingent liability

There were no other major changes in contingent liabilities since the latest audited consolidated financial statements for the period ended 31 December 2023.

25. Capital commitments outstanding not provided for in the interim financial report

Capital commitments not provided for in the financial statements are as follows:-

| As at | As at |
|------------|------------|
| 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |
| RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 4,062,499 | 3,804,128 |

Aircraft purchase



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26. Significant related party transactions

Details of the relationships and transactions between AirAsia X and its significant related parties are as described below:

Name of companiesRelationshipThai AirAsia X Co Ltd ("TAAX")AssociatePT Indonesia AirAsia Extra ("IAAX")Joint Venture

AirAsia Berhad ("AAB") Shareholder of the Company for which there is no control,

significant influence or joint control, and common Directors

and shareholders

Subsidiaries of Capital A Berhad

AirAsia SEA Sdn Bhd ("AASEA")

Rokki Sdn Bhd ("Rokki")

BIGLIFE Sdn Bhd ("BIG")

Common Directors and shareholders

Common Directors and shareholders

Common Directors and shareholders

Ground Team Red Sdn Bhd ("GTR")

Common Directors and shareholders

Teleport Everywhere Pte Ltd ("TELEPORT")

Common Directors and shareholders

AirAsia (Guangzhou) Aviation Service Limited

("AirAsia (Guangzhou)")

Common Directors and shareholders
Santan Food Sdn Bhd ("Santan Food")

Common Directors and shareholders

Santan Restaurant Sdn Bhd ("Santan Restaurant")

Common Directors and shareholders Ikhlas Com Travel Sdn Bhd ("Ikhlas")

Common Directors and shareholders Redbeat Academy Sdn Bhd ("RedBeat")

AirAsia Digital Sdn Bhd ("AirAsia Digital")

Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders AirAsia Com Travel Sdn Bhd ("AACOM")

Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders

AirAsia Com Travel Sdn Bhd ("AACOM")

AirAsia Ride Sdn Bhd ("AirAsia Ride")

Common Directors and shareholders

Asia Digital Engineering Sdn Bhd ("ADE")

Common Directors and shareholders

Capital A Berhad ("Capital A") Common Directors and shareholders

26. Significant related party transactions (contd')

Details of the relationships and transactions between AirAsia X and its significant related parties are as described below (contd'):

Associates of Capital A Berhad

Thai AirAsia Co Ltd ("TAA")

Common Directors and shareholders

PT Indonesia AirAsia ("IAA")

Common Directors and shareholders

Philippines AirAsia Inc. ("AAZ")

Common Directors and shareholders

Other related entities

Ormond Lifestyle Services Sdn Bhd ("Ormond")

Common Directors and shareholders

Tune Insurance Malaysia Berhad ("TIMB")

Common Directors and shareholders

These following items have been included in the income statement and balance sheet:

| INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Quarter | Quarter | Period | Period |
| ended | ended | ended | ended |
| 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2022 |



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|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| TAAX | | | | |
| - Aircraft operating lease income for leased | | | | |
| aircraft | - | 90 | - | 143,701 |
| - Net operational services charged | (520) | 307 | 749 | 4,951 |
| AAB | | | | |
| - Wet lease | - | 6,488 | - | 18,413 |
| - Net operational services charged | (2,171) | - | (7,985) | (4,275) |
| AASEA | | | | |
| - Provision of shared services | (1,517) | (3,639) | (6,546) | (4,819) |
| - Net operational services charged | (282) | (200) | (864) | 1,001 |
| Ormond | | | | |
| - Net operational services charged | 498 | - | 2,064 | - |



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26. Significant related party transactions (contd')

| | INDIVIDUAL QUARTER | | CUMULATIVE QUARTER | |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| | Quarter ended 31/12/2023 RM'000 | Quarter ended 31/12/2022 RM'000 | Period ended 31/12/2023 RM'000 | Period ended 31/12/2022 RM'000 |
| | | | | |
| GTR | KWI UUU | KWI UUU | KWI UUU | KIVI UUU |
| - Ground handling services | (3,876) | (1,559) | (17,675) | (5,794) |
| - Net operational services charged | (2,168) | 32 | 154 | 15,979 |
| TELEPORT | | | | |
| - Sales/(purchase) of cargo transportation capa | 47,041 | 35,230 | 151,673 | 338,837 |
| AirAsia (Guangzhou) | | | | |
| - Turnaround charges charged by | (644) | - | (1,624) | (105) |
| - Net operational services charged | (6) | 1,413 | (14) | 1,068 |
| Santan Restaurant | | | | |
| - Inflight goods and services | (5,117) | - | (15,986) | (1) |
| Ikhlas | | | | |
| - Revenue for seats sold in Saudi Arabia routes | (923) | (1,043) | (3,727) | (1,043) |
| - Net operational services charged | 20 | 30 | 107 | 30 |
| AACOM | | | | |
| - Commission for preferred agent | (18,928) | (6,864) | (57,824) | (6,864) |
| - Net operational services charged | (9,863) | 253 | 2,615 | 253 |
| ADE | | | | |
| - Line maintenance services | (7,277) | (5,583) | (25,261) | (5,583) |
| - Net operational services charged | 86 | 51 | (82) | 51 |
| TIMB | | | | |
| - Commission for preferred agent | (587) | - | (510) | - |



NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

27. Review of Group's Performance

During the period, the Group reported a revenue of RM2,528.3 million, over four times the revenue reported in the same period of 2022. The multifold surge is attributable to the recovery of international travel and the Group's available seat capacity over the past 12-month period. For the most part of 2022, the Group's revenue was primarily generated from charter and freight services, whilst in 2023, the Group's number of operational aircraft had grown to 18 aircraft by December 2023, subsequently allowing the Group to meet the demand for international travel. This is in line with more fleets of aircraft this quarter to 18 operational aircraft.

28. Variance results against preceding quarter

The Group recorded EBITDA of RM86.1 million for the quarter under review, against the EBITDA of RM132.4 million in the preceding quarter ended 31 September 2023. In the prior quarter, the higher EBITDA are contributed mainly from the reversal of non-cash provisions.

Revenue remained strong at RM818.2 million with an increase of 26% from RM648.4 million. This is attributable to a healthy passenger load factor of 82% along with higher average passenger fare of 20%.

Operating costs for this quarter continue to be impacted by the weakening of the Malaysian Ringgit against the US Dollar as well as higher fuel price (Q4'23: USD131/barrel; preceding quarter Q3'23: USD113/barrel). That being said, the Group's continued prudence in cost management has mitigated the otherwise heavier impacts.

29. Profit forecast

No profit forecast has been issued.

30. Commentary on prospects

For the financial period ended 31 December 2023, the Group maintains a fleet of 18 aircraft, with 16 operational. For the upcoming quarter, the Group shall maintain its focus on the activation of its full fleet, expected to be complete by 2Q24 and ultimately bringing all 18 aircraft to full operations. This is key to the Group's strategy of relaunching its key profitable markets, particularly now with recovery in China gaining momentum well into 2024.

By March 2024, the Group would have launched its inaugural flight to Almaty, its maiden destination in Kazakhstan. This is expected to open up more opportunities for the Group to expand its reach into further regions of the world, effectively contributing to the FlyThru connectivity and synergy of the Group's network. The Group continues to see encouraging trends from demand for flight services and ancillary products, and is optimistic of such trajectory to sustain, with continued viability for its earnings.



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31. Material litigation

No material litigation taken or threatened against the Company and its subsidiaries.

32. Proposed Dividend

The Directors did not recommend any dividend for the quarter ended 31 December 2023.

By Order of the Board

29 February 2024